

N E W A R K Kids Count 2018

March 27, 2018

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A City Profile of Child Well-Being



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Giving Every Child A Chance®



Special thanks to:





Juli Location





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Why are statistics and data so important?

- Draw attention to a problem and identify a need
- Inform decisions and develop solutions
- Make your case more persuasive
- Highlight a success
- Assess change over time and provide a baseline for future comparisons.
- Give you a "snapshot" of children and families





Newark Demographics

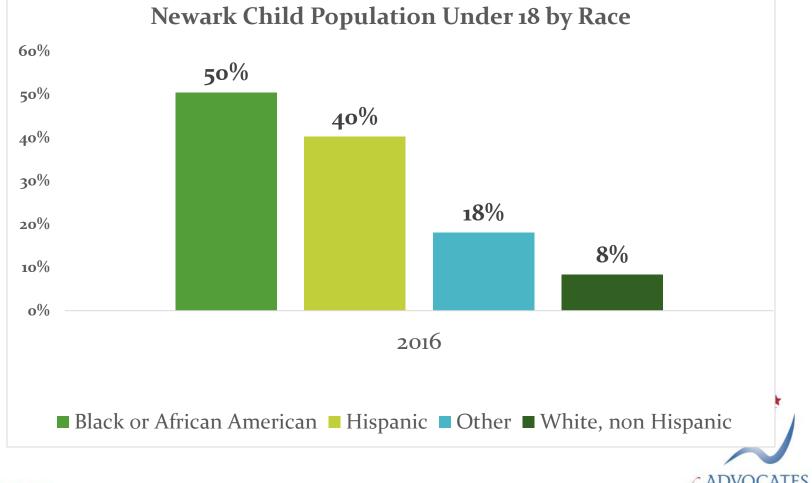
- In 2016, **65,706** children lived in Newark.
 - **3 percent** of N.J.'s overall child population, and **35 percent** of Essex.

• 8 percent of Newark's children were born in a foreign country, compared to 6 percent 5 years ago.





Racial/Ethnic Demographics



Economically Disadvantaged Kids

- 2016, Federal Poverty Thresholds:
 - 2 adults, 2 children
 - 50 percent: \$12,170
 - 100 percent: \$24,339
 - 200 percent: \$48,678
- **37 percent** of Newark children lived below 100 percent of the poverty threshold, and **68 percent** lived below 200 percent of threshold.

Compared to 15 percent and 31 percent for the state



N.J. Earned Income Tax Credit

- EITC helps put money back in the pockets of struggling families.
- In 2016:
 - Close to **23,000** Newark recipients (with at least one dependent <19 yrs. old)
 - Average credit amount jumped from **\$620** in 2014 to **\$1,111** in 2016.
 - Jump in refund amount due to an increase in NJ refund as a percentage of the Federal EITC





Housing Costs

- In 2016, the median rent in Newark was \$1,013 a month, lower than the New Jersey median figure of \$1,244.
- 59 percent of Newark's households spend more than 30 percent of their income on rent. 54 percent of Essex and 49 percent of NJ's residents can say the same.





Nutritional Benefits

- In 2017, 31,573 children received NJ SNAP, an 8 percent decrease from 2013.
- In 2017, there were 12,137
 WIC enrollees in Newark, while 10,707
 individuals actually
 participated in WIC.







Infant Mortality

• Infant mortality rates for Newark rose in 2015 to **7.5** per 1,000 live births from **6.9** in 2011.

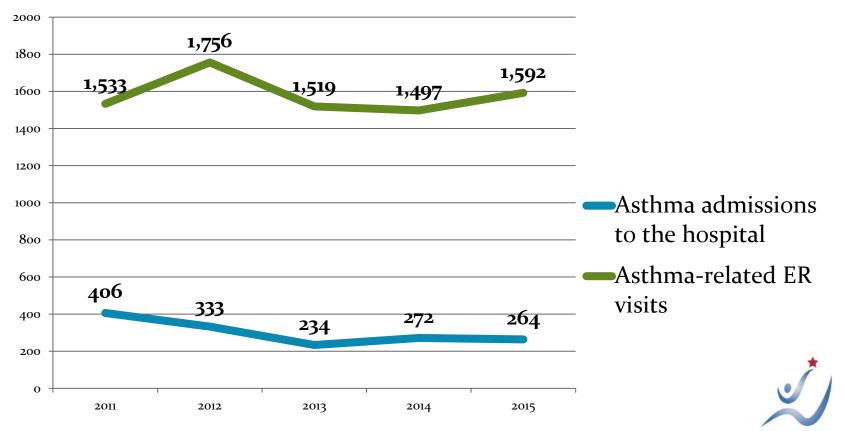
- Infant mortality =
 - <u># of infant deaths in a given year</u> X 1000
 # of live births in a given year





Child Asthma

Newark Asthma Related Hospital Visits (Ages 0-17)

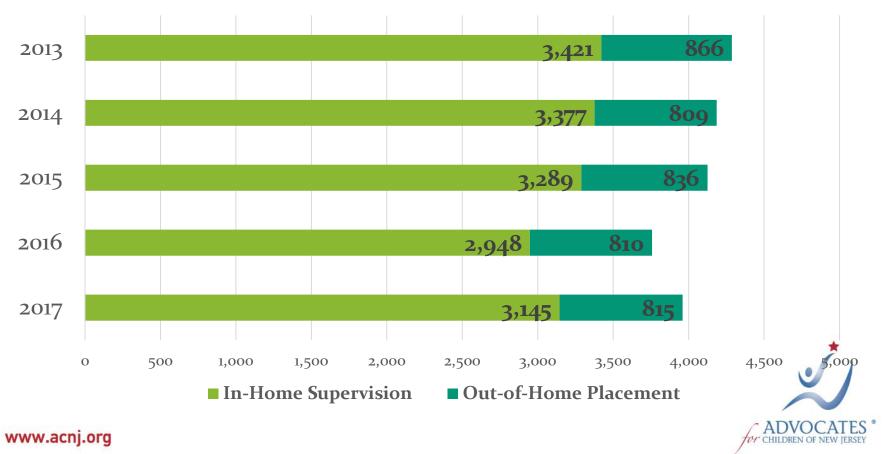


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Child Protection

Children Under Supervision





Child Care

- Fewer child care options for Newark parents in 2017.
 - Since 2013:
 - Licensed child care providers—24% decline
 - Registered family care providers—14% decline.







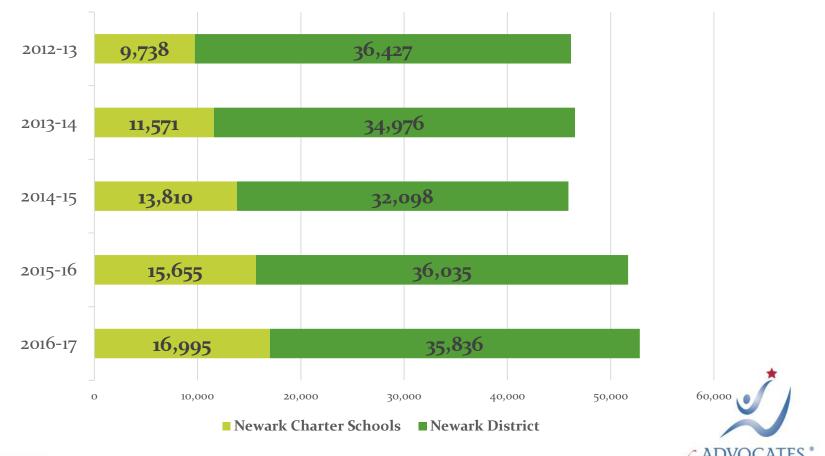
Early Childhood

- 2016-17 Newark Pre-K enrollment:
 - 7,024 students
- 2016-17 Kindergarten Enrollment:
 - **4,167** students
 - 2,423 enrolled in district schools.
 - 1,744 enrolled in charter* schools.



School Trends

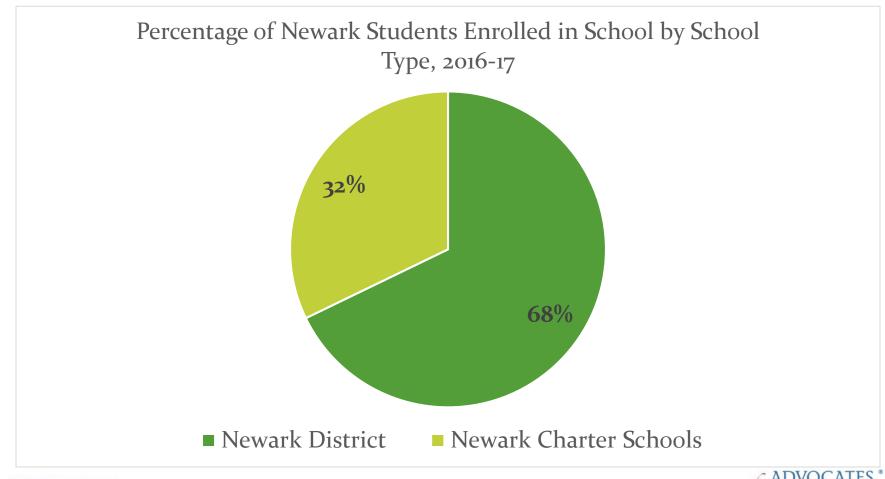
Pre-K-12 Total Enrollment, Newark



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School Trends



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PARCC Scores

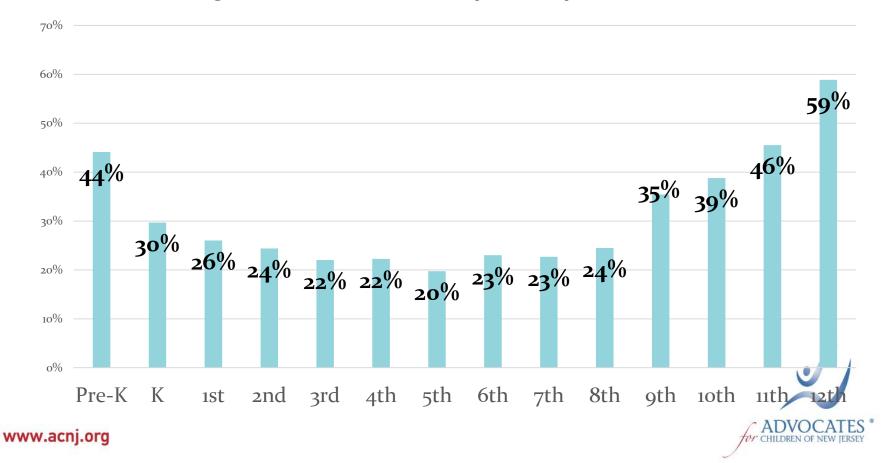
- Newark district PARCC scores below state avg. for '16-17
 - 4th Grade ELA: **30 percent** meeting or exceeding expectations, compared to **56 percent** of NJ students
- Improvement over district scores from previous year in.
 - 2015-16 3rd Grade Math: 28 percent
 - 2016-17 3rd Grade Math: **35 percent**





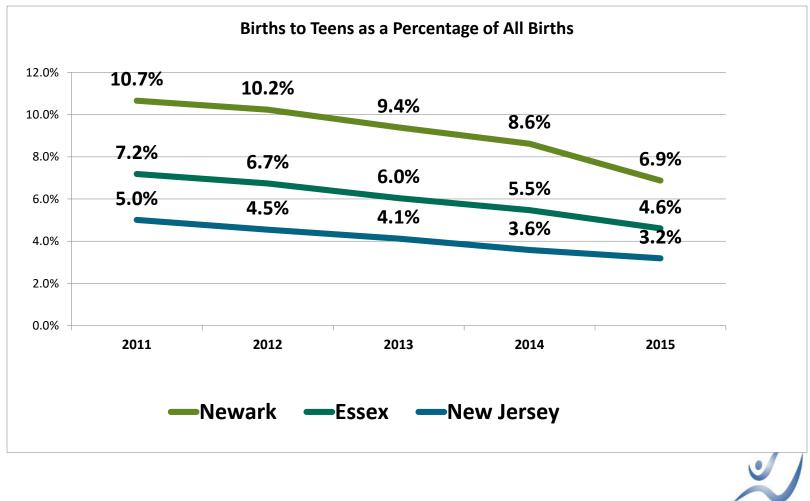
Chronic Absenteeism

Percentage of NPS Students Chronically Absent by Grade, 2016-17



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Teen Births

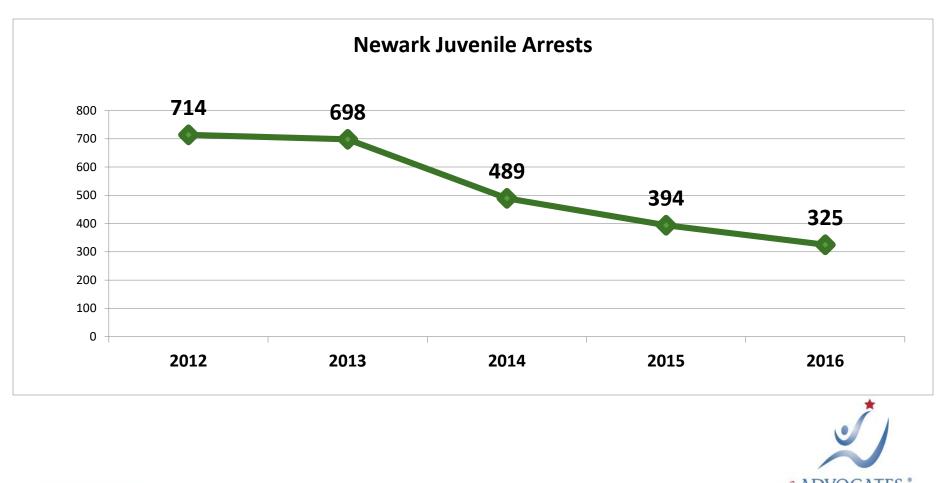


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Juvenile Arrests



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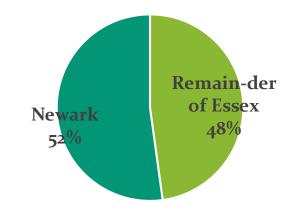


Juvenile Admissions to Detention

Newark Admissions to Detention



2016 Admissions to Detention







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