# Food for Thought: 3rd Annual New Jersey School Breakfast Report





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#### About the NJ Food for Thought School Breakfast Campaign

Led by Advocates for Children of New Jersey and the New Jersey Anti-Hunger Coalition, the NJ Food For Thought School Breakfast Campaign is driven by a statewide steering committee that includes the New Jersey Departments of Agriculture, Education and Health, anti-hunger and health groups and New Jersey's major education associations. The campaign's national partners are the Food Research and Action Center, the American Dairy Association and Council and the Mid-Atlantic Dairy Association.

The statewide committee is working to build widespread support for school breakfast expansion, as well as assisting local efforts to expand participation.

For more information, visit www.njschoolbreakfast.org.

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#### Acknowledgements

Special thanks to the New Jersey Departments of Education and Agriculture for providing the data used in this report and for their continued support and assistance on the school breakfast campaign.

We'd also like to recognize ACNJ's Kids Count Coordinator Nicole Hellriegel, Multi-media Coordinator Lana Lee and Senior Policy Analyst Sheldon Presser, who contributed to this report.

Advocates for Children of New Jersey's work on the NJ Food for Thought School Breakfast Campaign is made possible through the generous support of The Community Foundation of New Jersey, the Walmart Foundation, The Fund for New Jersey, the Food Research and Action Center and the Annie E. Casey Foundation.

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Advocates for Children of New Jersey is the trusted, independent voice putting children's needs first for more than 30 years. Our work results in better laws and policies, more effective funding and stronger services for children and families. And it means that more children are given the chance to grow up safe, healthy and educated.

# Fueling Up: School Breakfast Growing in NJ

Participation increases 35 percent as more districts serve breakfast after the bell

#### By Nancy Parello

ew Jersey students are gaining ground at the school breakfast table, as a growing number of children are receiving a healthy breakfast at school, giving them the nutrition they need to concentrate and learn.

From 2010 to 2013, the number of children receiving free/reduced-priced school breakfast rose an encouraging 35 percent, from about 136,000 children in October 2010 to nearly 184,000 in April 2013.

That means that roughly 48,000 additional children across New Jersey are getting a healthy breakfast on any given school day. This translates to an estimated 8.5 million more breakfasts served over the course of the school year, helping to address growing childhood hunger across New Jersey and ensure that children who come to school hungry receive the nutrition they need to succeed in school.

This increase is largely the result of more districts changing the way they serve breakfast. Traditionally, New Jersey schools have served breakfast before school — when children have not yet arrived. Now, a growing number of school officials are realizing that this is an ineffective way to reach hungry children. More districts are now serving breakfast during the first few minutes of the school day. Known as "breakfast after the bell," this approach significantly boosts student participation in the federal School Breakfast Program.

Not only are these districts feeding more children, addressing childhood hunger and overcoming a major obstacle to learning, they are also bringing back more "The kids are more content. You don't have students crying in kindergarten that they are hungry.

Some kids don't eat at home or on the weekends.

By offering a breakfast program, you have the peace of mind knowing your kids are getting some good nutrition."

-Monica Dannenberger, Principal, Vineland



federal dollars to feed New Jersey school children. The federal government reimburses states based on how many meals schools served. According to the New Jersey FY 2014 state budget, school districts are expected to collect \$10.2 million more in federal funds in Fiscal Year 2014, for a total of \$66 million, compared to about \$56 million in FY 2012. This substantial increase is the result of more New Jersey students eating breakfast at school.

#### **Chart I:** New Jersey Statewide School Breakfast Totals

|  | 2010      | 2013      | % Change |
|--|-----------|-----------|----------|
| Total Enrollment   | 1,364,495 | 1,368,382 | 0        |
| Total Students Eligible for Free/Reduced School Meals                  | 448,306   | 503,849   | 12       |
| % Students Eligible for Free/Reduced School Meals                      | 33        | 37        | 12       |
| Total # Students Receiving Free/Reduced School Breakfast               | 135,813   | 183,692   | 35       |
| % of Eligible Students Receiving School Breakfast (Participation Rate) | 30        | 36        | 20       |

**Sources:** NJ Dept. of Education October enrollment counts, 2010, 2013 and NJ Dept. of Agriculture participation data October 2010 and April 2013. These totals include all NJ districts, including vo-tech and special services districts.

#### Still Too Many Hungry Kids

Despite this progress, more than 500,000 New Jersey students are eligible for school breakfast, but only 36 percent of those students received it in April 2013. This is an increase from 30 percent receiving in 2010. Still, this low participation means that an alarming 320,000 children living in low-income families are missing out on school breakfast that can boost academic success.

New Jersey's low school breakfast participation is primarily due to the fact that many districts serve breakfast before school starts when bus and family schedules and other factors often prevent children from arriving at school with enough time to eat before the first bell rings. State law mandates that all school districts with 20 percent or more eligible children serve breakfast. These districts do serve

breakfast — but before school when children have not yet arrived, which is an ineffective way to provide this all-important morning meal.

The need is growing. The number of children eligible for free/reduced-price school meals has risen 12 percent over

the past few years, reflecting growing poverty across the state. In recent years, the number of New Jersey households without enough food rose 56 percent, coupled with a 76 percent jump in the number of children receiving food stamps. In addition, a recent national survey of 1,000 K-8 teachers, found three out of four say they have children in their classrooms who regularly come to school hungry.

A growing number of New Jersey districts are recognizing this urgent need and have switched to serving "breakfast after the bell," typically in the classroom during the first few minutes of the school day. This approach dramatically increases student participation. Unfortunately, many school officials are reluctant to change the way they serve breakfast. They often cite logistical concerns, such as clean-up and lost instructional time.

Yet, school leaders in New Jersey districts that now serve breakfast after the bell routinely report that these challenges are easily overcome. They also report widespread benefits for students and school staff, including improved academic performance, less absenteeism, fewer classroom disruptions and more productive instructional time because students are focused and ready to learn.

In addition, the New Jersey Departments of Education and Agriculture have issued two memos encouraging school leaders to serve breakfast after the bell and directing that this time can count toward instructional time.

Hungry students struggle to concentrate. Providing breakfast removes a major barrier to learning. Serving breakfast after the bell is the most effective way to ensure children get a healthy meal at the start of their school day.

New Jersey spends billions of local and state tax dollars each year on public education. Expanding school breakfast

participation leverages that investment. This change can be accomplished with very little or no additional cost to state and local taxpayers. Because schools are reimbursed per meal served, New Jersey schools would simply reclaim more of the dollars that state

taxpayers already send to the federal government. Well-nourished children are more likely to succeed in school. That's good for children, parents, the entire school community, taxpayers and our state.

More NJ Kids Eating
School Breakfast

Bad News

of eligible children
are still missing out
on school breakfast
that can boost
academic success.

Kids Served

2013:

183,692
kids

2010:
135,813
kids

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To qualify for free breakfast, a family

of four can earn no more than

\$30,615 per year and \$43,568

for a reduced-price meal.

#### **Breakfast Champions: The Top 20**

Districts with high concentrations of students living in low-income families can benefit most from effective school breakfast programs. To spotlight high-poverty districts that are successfully serving breakfast, ACNJ identified the top 20 districts with the highest percent of eligible students eating breakfast among all districts with 50 percent or more children qualified to receive free- and reduced-price school meals.

The average participation rate in these 20 districts was 77 percent in April 2013 — more than double the statewide average of 36 percent. These districts served about 45,600 children — or roughly a quarter of all children receiving school breakfast that month.

The top three performers were Greater Brunswick Charter School in New Brunswick, Egg Harbor City and D.U.E. Season Charter School in Camden. Participation rates ranged from 100 percent to 69 percent. All 20 districts should be commended for their efforts to ensure that their students begin the school day with a healthy meal.

#### The Benefits of Breakfast After the Bell

When children eat breakfast, research shows the following results:

- Better academic performance
- Less disruptive student behavior
- Fewer trips to the school nurse
- Increased attendance
- Reduced tardiness
- Reduced childhood obesity

# Chart 2: School Breakfast Champions Top 20 districts of those with 50% or more eligible children

|     |             |   | # of Students      | Eligible Students | % Eligible |
|-----|-------------|---|--------------------|-------------------|------------|
|     |             |   | Eligible for Free- | as % of Total     | Students   |
|     | County      | School District                         | Reduced-Breakfast  | Enrollment        | Served     |
| 1.  | Middlesex   | Greater Brunswick Charter School        | 277                | 78                | 100        |
| 2.  | Atlantic    | Egg Harbor City                         | 387                | 77                | 88         |
| 3.  | Camden      | D.U.E. Season Charter School            | 398                | 73                | 87         |
| 4.  | Hudson      | BelovED Community Charter School        | 275                | 77                | 85         |
| 5.  | Cape May    | Wildwood                                | 698                | 82                | 84         |
| 6.  | Cape May    | Lower Township Elementary               | 1,022              | 57                | 82         |
| 7.  | Middlesex   | Perth Amboy                             | 6,596              | 64                | 82         |
| 8.  | Camden      | Environment Community Opportunity (ECO) |                    |                   |            |
|     |             | Charter School                          | 201                | 93                | 77         |
| 9.  | Cumberland  | Fairfield                               | 435                | 73                | 76         |
| 10. | Essex       | Marion P. Thomas Charter School         | 636                | 93                | 75         |
| 11. | Cumberland  | Vineland                                | 6,553 6            |                   | 74         |
| 12. | Passaic     | Passaic City                            | 10,822             | 80                | 73         |
| 13. | Monmouth    | Hope Academy Charter School             | 193                | 93                | 73         |
| 14. | Atlantic    | Atlantic City                           | 6,341              | 90                | 71         |
| 15. | Essex       | Pride Academy Charter School            | 226                | 85                | 71         |
| 16. | Essex       | Orange                                  | 4,038              | 86                | 71         |
| 17. | Cape May    | Woodbine                                | 137                | 57                | 70         |
| 18. | Atlantic    | Pleasantville                           | 3,268              | 84                | 70         |
| 19. | Cumberland  | Vineland Public Charter School          | 122                | 55                | 69         |
| 20. | Bergen      | Hackensack                              | 3,008              | 56                | 69         |
|     | Total/Avera | ge                                      | 45,632             | 76                | 77         |
|     |             |   |                    |                   |            |

#### **More Breakfast Champs**

The following chart shows the top 20 school districts among all districts with 20 percent or more eligible students. Three districts — Greater Brunswick Charter School, Washington Township and Red Bank Charter School — all reported serving 100 percent of students. Participation rates ranged from 100 percent to 73 percent — far above the statewide average. These 20 districts served nearly 30,000 students, or 16 percent of all children eating breakfast at school in April 2013.



Chart 3: School Breakfast Champions
Top 20 districts of those with 20% or more eligible children

|                              |                                      | # of Students      | Eligible Students | % Eligible |
|------------------------------|--------------------------------------|--------------------|-------------------|------------|
|                              |                                      | Eligible for Free- | as % of Total     | Students   |
| County                       | School District                      | Reduced-Breakfast  | Enrollment        | Served     |
| I. Middlesex                 | Greater Brunswick Charter School     | 277                | 78                | 100        |
| 2. Burlington                | Washington Township                  | 9                  | 24                | 100        |
| 3. Monmouth                  | Red Bank Charter School              | 68                 | 38                | 100        |
| 4. Hudson                    | The Ethical Community Charter School | 76                 | 32                | 96         |
| 5. Sussex                    | Montague                             | 123                | 48                | 94         |
| 6. Atlantic                  | Egg Harbor City                      | 387                | 77                | 88         |
| 7. Camden                    | D.U.E. Season Charter School         | 398                | 73                | 87         |
| 8. Hudson                    | BelovED Community Charter School     | 275                | 77                | 85         |
| 9. Cape May                  | Wildwood City                        | 698                | 82                | 84         |
| 10. Monmouth                 | Academy Charter High School          | 101                | 48                | 83         |
| <ol> <li>Cape May</li> </ol> | Lower Township Elementary            | 1,022              | 57                | 82         |
| 12. Middlesex                | Perth Amboy                          | 6,596              | 64                | 82         |
| 13. Passaic                  | Community Charter School of Paterson | 575                | 89                | 80         |
| 14. Ocean                    | Eagleswood                           | 41                 | 31                | 78         |
| 15. Camden                   | Environment Community Opportunity    |                    |                   |            |
|                              | (ECO) Charter School                 | 201                | 93                | 77         |
| 16. Cumberland               | l Fairfield                          | 435                | 73                | 76         |
| 17. Essex                    | Marion P.Thomas Charter School       | 636                | 93                | 75         |
| 18. Cumberland               | l Vineland                           | 6,553              | 68                | 74         |
| 19. Passaic                  | Passaic City                         | 10,822             | 80                | 73         |
| 20. Middlesex                | Middlesex Borough                    | 568                | 27                | 73         |
| 21. Monmouth                 | Hope Academy Charter School*         | 193                | 93                | 73         |
|                              | Total/Average                        | 29,993             | 64                | 84         |

**Note:** Because three districts tied at 73 percent participation, this list includes 21 districts.

# What do NJ teachers, principals and superintendents say about

breakfast after the bell?

"We have to realize that if a kid is hungry, it's going to be harder for the child to learn. It's almost incumbent on you as a school leader to make this happen. It's a leadership decision. It was a matter of saying I believe in this just as I believe in effective teaching."

— James Doran, Harrison Superintendent

"The Woodbury Public School District is fully dedicated to our students — not just to their education, but also to their physical and mental well-being. We care if our students are hungry, sick or lack the necessary focus they need to succeed in their day. We are doing everything in our power to make sure that our students start their day off right with a full stomach and positive attitude about school. We have noticed a marked improvement in academic performance and attention to class work that we credit to this (breakfast) program."

— Joseph Jones, III, Woodbury City Superintendent

"Our breakfast program has enabled all students to have the opportunity to start the day with their basic nutritional needs met. They are better able to focus for the duration of the morning and usually have fewer visits to the nurse as a result of hunger.

My students have learned the routines that help us to make breakfast a productive, multi-tasking work time."

> — Christina Pierce, 4th Grade Teacher, Walnut Street School, Woodbury, New Jersey

"They have it down to a science. There's no time taken away from instruction and breakfast definitely helps keep them energized and focused throughout the day."

> — Chelsea Vargo, 2nd grade teacher, Newark Public Schools

"For students, having a good breakfast sets the tone for the rest of the day. The benefits of having breakfast outweigh any issues that may come up."

— Mary <mark>Liotta, R.N.</mark>, school nurse, North Brunswick Public Schoo<mark>ls</mark>

#### **High-Poverty Districts Making Progress**

Many districts are working to improve their school breakfast participation. This year, 38 New Jersey school districts increased their school breakfast participation by more than 10 percent. Six districts — Greater Brunswick Charter School, Egg Harbor City, Hope Academy Charter School, D.U.E. Season Charter School, Pride Academy Charter School and Bayonne — more than tripled their school breakfast participation rate.

Increases ranged from 733 percent at Greater Brunswick Charter School, which began serving breakfast after the bell last school year, to 11 percent in Atlantic City, which has served breakfast in the classroom for several years. School leaders and staff at all of these districts should be commended for meeting the school breakfast challenge.

## **Chart 4: High-Poverty Districts Making Progress**

| County     | School District                                | Percent Eligible<br>Students Served<br>March 2012 | Percent Eligible<br>Students Served<br>April 2013 | Percent Change |
|------------|--|---|---|----------------|
| Middlesex  | Greater Brunswick Charter School               | 12  | 100   | 733            |
| Atlantic   | Egg Harbor City                                | П   | 88  | 696            |
| Monmouth   | Hope Academy Charter School                    | 12  | 73  | 504            |
| Camden     | D.U.E. Season Charter School                   | 17  | 87  | 411            |
| Essex      | Pride Academy Charter School                   | 14  | 71  | 406            |
| Hudson     | Bayonne  | 14  | 58  | 312            |
| Essex      | Marion P.Thomas Charter School                 | 23  | 75  | 227            |
| Essex      | Greater Newark Charter School                  | 25  | 61  | 145            |
| Atlantic   | Oceanside Charter School                       | 30  | 67  | 123            |
| Hudson     | Union City                                     | 16  | 34  | 111            |
| Passaic    | Passaic City                                   | 36  | 73  | 104            |
| Camden     | Lindenwold                                     | 27  | 54  | 102            |
| Essex      | Discovery Charter School                       | 30  | 60  | 100            |
| Passaic    | Passaic Arts and Science Charter School        | 18  | 34  | 91             |
| Mercer     | Paul Robeson Charter School for the Humanities | 27  | 50  | 87             |
| Essex      | New Horizons Community Charter School          | 25  | 45  | 81             |
| Gloucester | Woodbury City                                  | 35  | 52  | 50             |
| Cape May   | Woodbine                                       | 52  | 70  | 35             |
| Burlington | Mount Holly                                    | 24  | 32  | 33             |
| Atlantic   | Pleasantville                                  | 53  | 70  | 31             |
| Ocean      | Lakewood Township                              | 46  | 60  | 30             |
| Hudson     | Harrison                                       | 44  | 57  | 30             |
| Mercer     | International Charter School of Trenton        | 31  | 40  | 30             |
| Essex      | Newark Educators Community Charter School      | 29  | 37  | 29             |
| Cumberland | Fairfield                                      | 61  | 76  | 25             |
| Passaic    | Paterson Charter School for Science/Technology | 44  | 54  | 24             |
| Bergen     | Englewood                                      | 31  | 36  | 18             |
| Cumberland | Vineland                                       | 63  | 74  | 18             |
| Bergen     | Garfield                                       | 34  | 40  | 17             |
| Camden     | LEAP Academy University Charter School         | 41  | 48  | 16             |
| Camden     | Camden City                                    | 39  | 45  | 15             |
| Essex      | TEAM Academy Charter School                    | 38  | 43  | 14             |
| Ocean      | Lakehurst                                      | 50  | 57  | 13             |
| Atlantic   | Galloway                                       | 29  | 33  | 13             |
| Monmouth   | Freehold Borough                               | 31  | 35  | П              |
| Essex      | East Orange Community Charter School           | 56  | 62  | П              |
| Passaic    | Paterson                                       | 27  | 30  | 11             |
| Atlantic   | Atlantic City                                  | 64  | 71  | 11             |

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#### School Breakfast Underachievers

Unfortunately, other districts continue to lag behind. In April 2013, 66 school districts with 50 percent or more eligible students served breakfast to less than 31 percent of these students.

In these districts alone, nearly 88,000 of New Jersey's needy children did not receive school breakfast. If all these eligible students received breakfast each school day, the districts would receive an estimated total of \$28.5 million more in federal funds to provide school breakfast — and their students would have a healthy morning meal that can help them succeed in school. (These funds can only be used for breakfast — not to offset other educational expenses).

Three districts — Benjamin Banneker Preparatory Charter School, Jersey City Community Charter School and Paulo Freire Charter School reported feeding none of their eligible students. In addition, seven districts — Gray Charter School, Guttenberg, Robert Treat Academy Charter School, Soaring Heights, Kearny, Union County TEAMS Charter School and M.E.T.S. Charter School — served less than 10 percent of eligible students.

This amplifies the need for districts with high child poverty to serve breakfast-after-the-bell to boost student participation. It is especially important for superintendents to provide leadership on this issue. School officials with effective programs say that superintendent support is essential to school breakfast success.

It should be noted that some districts on this list are beginning to roll-out breakfast after the bell in some or all of their schools. This includes Jersey City, New Brunswick, Paterson and Irvington.

#### **Chart 5: School Breakfast Underachievers**

|            |  | # of Students | Eligible    | % Eligible | # of Eligible | Total         |
|------------|--|---------------|-------------|------------|---------------|---------------|
|            |  | Eligible for  | Students as | Students   | Students      | Possible      |
|            |  | Free/Reduced  | % of Total  | Receiving  | NOT Receiving | Federal       |
| County     | School District                              | Breakfast     | Enrollment  | Breakfast  | Breakfast     | Reimbursement |
| Burlington | Benjamin Banneker Preparatory Charter School | 41            | 53          | 0          | 41            | \$13,167 *    |
| Hudson     | Jersey City Community Charter School         | 447           | 78          | 0          | 447           | \$146,151     |
| Essex      | Paulo Freire Charter School                  | 61            | 100         | 0          | 61            | \$20,151      |
| Essex      | The Gray Charter School                      | 130           | 79          | 5          | 123           | \$39,123      |
| Hudson     | Guttenberg                                   | 821           | 82          | 6          | 770           | \$251,604     |
| Essex      | Robert Treat Academy Charter School          | 419           | 73          | 7          | 391           | \$124,803     |
| Hudson     | Soaring Heights                              | 126           | 57          | 7          | 117           | \$36,423      |
| Hudson     | Kearny                                       | 3,047         | 51          | 8          | 2811          | \$903,771     |
| Union      | Union County TEAMS Charter School            | 200           | 64          | 8          | 184           | \$59,382      |
| Hudson     | M.E.T.S. Charter School                      | 236           | 60          | 8          | 216           | \$69,768      |
| Essex      | Burch Charter School of Excellence           | 295           | 91          | 11         | 264           | \$84,726      |
| Bergen     | Lodi   | 2,012         | 61          | П          | 1799          | \$575,901     |
| Bergen     | Fairview                                     | 989           | 81          | П          | 883           | \$288,045     |
| Union      | The Queen City Academy Charter School        | 201           | 80          | П          | 179           | \$57,717      |
| Essex      | Belleville                                   | 2,451         | 52          | 11         | 2182          | \$701,928     |
| Passaic    | Haledon                                      | 705           | 71          | 11         | 627           | \$201,123     |
| Passaic    | John P. Holland Charter School               | 176           | 91          | 14         | 151           | \$49,095      |
| Essex      | Newark Prep Charter School                   | 156           | 87          | 15         | 132           | \$42,930      |
| Passaic    | Prospect Park                                | 672           | 75          | 15         | 568           | \$184,608     |
| Bergen     | Bogota                                       | 555           | 49          | 15         | 469           | \$148,779     |
| Somerset   | Bound Brook                                  | 1,144         | 71          | 16         | 965           | \$310,379     |
| Somerset   | North Plainfield                             | 2,118         | 65          | 16         | 1773          | \$568,886     |
|            |  |               |             |            |               |               |

<sup>\*</sup>This represents the federal dollars districts should receive if every eligible child received a school breakfast 180 days of the school year. These dollars can only be used for breakfast expenses.

continued on following page

|             |   | # of Students Eligible for | Eligible<br>Students as | % Eligible Students | # of Eligible<br>Students | Total<br>Possible |
|-------------|---|----------------------------|-------------------------|---------------------|---------------------------|-------------------|
|             |   | Free/Reduced               | % of Total              | Receiving           | NOT Receiving             | Federal           |
| County      | School District                                 | Breakfast                  | Enrollment              | Breakfast           | Breakfast                 | Reimbursement     |
| Hudson      | Liberty Academy Charter School                  | 222                        | 86                      | 17                  | 184                       | \$59,544          |
| Union       | Rahway  | 2,223                      | 60                      | 17                  | 1,838                     | \$588,452         |
| Burlington  | Riverside Township                              | 705                        | 50                      | 18                  | 581                       | \$188,613         |
| Monmouth    | Highlands Elementary                            | 101                        | 56                      | 18                  | 83                        | \$26,829          |
| Middlesex   | Academy for Urban Leadership Charter School     | 167                        | 56                      | 18                  | 137                       | \$44,217          |
| Camden      | Camden Academy Charter High School              | 392                        | 93                      | 18                  | 321                       | \$104,409         |
| Union       | Linden City                                     | 3,235                      | 54                      | 19                  | 2,632                     | \$840,164         |
| Camden      | Brooklawn                                       | 217                        | 60                      | 19                  | 175                       | \$56,817          |
| Union       | Central Jersey Arts Charter School              | 276                        | 83                      | 20                  | 221                       | \$71,81           |
| Monmouth    | Bradley Beach Elementary                        | 178                        | 62                      | 20                  | 142                       | \$45,990          |
| Burlington  | Burlington City                                 | 1,051                      | 59                      | 20                  | 837                       | \$272,133         |
| Gloucester  | National Park Boro                              | 137                        | 54                      | 20                  | 109                       | \$34,893          |
| Middlesex   | Carteret Public Schools                         | 2,403                      | 63                      | 21                  | 1,902                     | \$612,140         |
| Essex       | Visions Academy Charter High School             | 281                        | 83                      | 21                  | 221                       | \$72,297          |
| Salem       | Penns Grove-Carneys Point Regional              | 1,621                      | 71                      | 22                  | 1,269                     | \$416,282         |
| Union       | The Barack Obama Green Charter High             | 135                        | 83                      | 22                  | 105                       | \$33,831          |
| Camden      | Woodlynne Boro                                  | 398                        | 91                      | 22                  | 309                       | \$100,845         |
| Hudson      | Jersey City                                     | 20,208                     | 75                      | 23                  | 15,646                    | \$5,108,598       |
| Morris      | Dover   | 2,140                      | 71                      | 23                  | 1,645                     | \$527,072         |
| Atlantic    | Brigantine                                      | 397                        | 52                      | 23                  | 305                       | \$98,973          |
| Union       | Hillside  | 1,726                      | 58                      | 23                  | 1,325                     | \$422,649         |
| Morris      | Wharton Borough                                 | 425                        | 54                      | 23                  | 326                       | \$103,860         |
| Bergen      | Cliffside Park                                  | 1,653                      | 58                      | 23                  | 1,265                     | \$408,123         |
| Essex       | North Star Academy Charter Schools of Newark    | 1,853                      | 83                      | 25                  | 1,394                     | \$448,650         |
| Hudson      | Hoboken   | 1,220                      | 72                      | 25                  | 914                       | \$298,638         |
| Burlington  | Willingboro                                     | 2,537                      | 64                      | 25                  | 1,898                     | \$611,298         |
| Atlantic    | Buena Regional                                  | 1,086                      | 50                      | 26                  | 809                       | \$257,162         |
| Essex       | Adelaide L. Sanford Charter School              | 262                        | 79                      | 26                  | 193                       | \$62,81           |
| Monmouth    | Belmar  | 292                        | 51                      | 26                  | 215                       | \$70,569          |
| Middlesex   | New Brunswick                                   | 7,338                      | 93                      | 27                  | 5,363                     | \$1,764,734       |
| Union       | Plainfield Public Schools                       | 5,287                      | 83                      | 27                  | 3,859                     | \$1,263,956       |
| Essex       | University Heights Charter School               | 285                        | 85                      | 27                  | 208                       | \$67,968          |
| Bergen      | Englewood on the Palisades Charter School       | 122                        | 68                      | 27                  | 89                        | \$28,611          |
| Hudson      | Jersey City Golden Door Charter School          | 266                        | 55                      | 27                  | 194                       | \$61,902          |
| Hudson      | University Academy Charter High School          | 312                        | 74                      | 28                  | 226                       | \$72,720          |
| Essex       | Irvington                                       | 4,515                      | 69                      | 28                  | 3,252                     | \$1,067,904       |
| Mercer      | Foundation Academy Charter School               | 304                        | 83                      | 29                  | 217                       | \$69,29           |
| Camden      | Clementon Elementary                            | 285                        | 61                      | 29                  | 203                       | \$64,791          |
| Gloucester  | Westville Boro                                  | 178                        | 51                      | 29                  | 126                       | \$40,230          |
| Atlantic    | chARTer~TECH High School for the Performing Art | s 164                      | 52                      | 29                  | 116                       | \$37,332          |
| Camden      | Winslow Township                                | 2,378                      | 51                      | 30                  | 1,674                     | \$538,650         |
| Passaic     | Paterson  | 20,821                     | 85                      | 30                  | 14,593                    | \$4,806,603       |
| Monmouth    | Neptune Township                                | 2,618                      | 59                      | 30                  | 1,835                     | \$593,285         |
| Hudson      | North Bergen                                    | 5,075                      | 63                      | 30                  | 3,554                     | \$1,157,508       |
| Total/Avera | •   | 114,486                    | 69                      | 19                  | 87,658                    | \$28,501,610      |

<sup>\*</sup>This represents the federal dollars districts should receive if every eligible child received a school breakfast 180 days of the school year. These dollars can only be used for breakfast expenses.

# A Shining Example: Edison Serves Up Breakfast For All

Just under 20 percent of Edison's students are eligible for free- or reduced-price school breakfast. Yet Superintendent

Richard O'Malley knew that many children were arriving at school without the nutrition they need to concentrate and learn.

He decided that it was critical to ensure that every child begin their school day with a healthy meal. That meant serving breakfast in the classroom during the first few minutes of the school day. Before implementing classroom breakfast, less than one percent of eligible Edison students were receiving that all-important morning meal at school.

Now, the district is serving more than 70 percent of its eligible students — as well as hundreds of students who do not qualify for a free- or reduced-price meal. Many parents are taking advantage of the convenience of having their child eat at school, rather than having a rushed breakfast at home, O'Malley and Parents who earn too much to quality for the federal

rather than having a rushed breakfast at home, O'Malley said. Parents who earn too much to quality for the federal school meals program pay \$1 for breakfast. Parents decide whether they want their children to eat at school or at home.

This change has increased the federal reimbursements so much that the program pays for itself, O'Malley said. Districts receive reimbursement for every meal served. Most importantly, every student is now ready to learn at the

start of the school day, with fewer trips to the school nurse and other classroom disruptions. In addition, student achievement throughout the district is at its highest levels, according to O'Malley.

"It is working exceptionally well," O'Malley said. "Everyone has bought into this — teachers, principals, custodial staff, parents. I hear from parents all the time who are so pleased that they have this option. Classroom time is more productive, so it really boosts instructional time."

Advocates for Children of New Jersey's annual School Breakfast Report focuses primarily on districts with high

child poverty. Yet, a growing number of middle class districts are now exploring how they can serve breakfast to more students.

Edison is a shining example.

When implementing breakfast in the classroom, the first thing O'Malley did was to break down the myths. Cost, clean-up and lost instructional time are the most common obstacles school officials cite when weighing whether to implement breakfast after the bell.

"I sat down with my cabinet of principals and supervisors," O'Malley said. "I explained to them my personal vision for the district, the

benefits not only to the students, but the district as a whole, and how we can be leaders in this effort."

That was about two years ago. Now, breakfast has been seamlessly incorporated into classroom time.

"They're working, practicing their letters, coloring or

cutting, something simple for them to do while eating breakfast," said 1st grade teacher Danielle Rispoli. "After breakfast, they're more focused, more alert, able to concentrate longer. It helps their classroom behavior."



Edison Superintendent Richard O'Malley

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more alert, able to concentrate longer.

-Danielle Rispoli, 1st grade teacher

It helps their classroom behavior."

Rosemary Schutz, an Edison principal, has also seen the benefits of breakfast after the bell.

"Now we know all the kids are nourished and ready to start their day," Schutz said. "I wish I would be able to speak with other principals. If they could see how it works here, it's no real extra work and truly a benefit to all the children."

O'Malley has this advice for other superintendents: "Don't let those obstacles, those myths get in the way. Take the lead."

#### NJ Districts Challenged on School Breakfast

New Jersey school districts are being challenged to increase the number of students eating a healthy breakfast at school, giving them the fuel they need to concentrate and learn. Two winning districts will earn a visit from an NFL player. Six districts will win grants to buy school breakfast equipment.

The New Jersey School Breakfast Challenge is being sponsored by the American Dairy Association, Advocates for Children of New Jersey, the New Jersey Departments of Agriculture and Education, the NJ Food for Thought School Breakfast Campaign and the Mid-Atlantic Dairy Council.

The NJ School Breakfast Challenge will award three winners in North Jersey and three in South Jersey based on the highest percentage increase in student participation in the federal School Breakfast Program.

The winning districts will receive:

- Ist place \$5,000 food service equipment grant and a visit from an NFL player (Giants in North Jersey, Eagles in South Jersey)
- 2nd place \$2,000 food service equipment grant to sustain breakfast service
- 3rd place \$1,000 food service equipment grant to sustain breakfast service

The contest runs from September 2013 to April 2014. Winners will be announced and publicly recognized in the fall 2014. Districts must enter no later than Oct. 31, 2013.

For more information or to register for the challenge, visit **www.njschoolbreakfast.org**.

#### Fresh Ways to Serve School Breakfast

#### Breakfast in the Classroom

Classroom breakfast dramatically increases school breakfast participation, often to nearly 100 percent of students. Typically, food services staff members pack meals into insulated containers for each classroom and deliver to the classrooms before the first bell rings. Some districts have student monitors who deliver breakfast to the classrooms. Students come into the classroom, grab their meal and sit down to eat. When breakfast is over, students dispose of their trash in garbage cans for custodial staff to collect.

#### Grab-and-Go Breakfast

Breakfast carts are stationed at the entrance of the school or in other high traffic areas. Upon entering the building, children "grab" a nutritious breakfast and "go" to their first period class. This model is often used in middle and high schools.

#### Second Chance Breakfast

Often, teenagers are not hungry when they arrive at school. Sometime before lunch, though, their stomachs start to rumble. Serving breakfast after first period, commonly

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known as "Second Chance Breakfast," allows students to eat when they are hungry. Students are offered meals, often Grab-and-Go style, either between classes or during a "nutrition break" that occurs later in the morning.

#### **Breakfast Boosts** — Help is available!

New Jersey school districts may qualify for grants and other technical assistance through various organizations to more effectively serve school breakfast.

- New Jersey Department of Agriculture can provide guidance on various issues. Contact Arlene Ramos-Szatmary at (609) 984-0692 or arleen.ramos-szatmary@ag.state.nj.us;
- The American Dairy Association and Council, provides technical assistance and grants to Central and North Jersey school districts, www.adadc.com
- The Mid-Atlantic Dairy Council provides technical assistance and grants to South Jersey school districts, www.dairyspot.com
- Advocates for Children of New Jersey has compiled a list of school officials with successful breakfast programs who are willing to assist other neighboring districts with tackling the logistics of breakfast after the bell. Contact Reginald Dorsey at rdorsey@acnj.org.

For more information and resources, visit www.njschoolbreakfast.org.

### Giving Every Child A Chance