

New Jersey Kids Count 2014 Passaic County Profile



The county profiles present the most recent data for each indicator. For historical data, please see the New Jersey Kids Count County Pocket Guides, which can be found in the library at www.acnj.org.

County Rankings at-a-Glance

County	2013 RANK	2014 RANK
Atlantic	19	20
Bergen	4	4
Burlington	8	9
Camden	16	18
Cape May	18	15
Cumberland	20	21
Essex	15	17
Gloucester	10	11
Hudson	14	14
Hunterdon	1	1
Mercer	12	13
Middlesex	5	5
Monmouth	6	7
Morris	2	2
Ocean	13	10
Passaic	17	16
Salem	21	19
Somerset	3	3
Sussex	7	8
Union	9	12
Warren	11	6

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2013 County Rank: 17

	Year	County	NJ	2013 Rank	2014 Rank
Demographics					
Child Population	2012	122,743	2,026,384	8	8
Total Population	2012	502,885	8,864,590	9	9

Family Economics					
Percentage of Children in Poverty	2012	23	15	20	18
Median Income of Families with Children	2012	\$57,775	\$85,185	19	18
Percentage Unemployed	2013	8	8.2	17	18
Percentage of HH Spending More Than 30% of Income on Rent	2012	55	51	19	14
Percentage of Eligible Children Receiving Free/Reduced Price School Breakfast	2012-13	36	36	12	7

Health and Safety					
Percentage of Women Receiving Early Prenatal Care	2010	78	78	16	14
Percentage of Births to Girls 10-19	2010	9	5	15	17
Infant Mortality (rate per 1,000 live births)	2010	4	5	10	8
Child Abuse/Neglect Investigations*	2012	49	46	10	10
Children in Out-of-Home Placement*	2012	3	4	10	7
Juvenile Arrests*	2012	19	15	15	15

*Rate per 1,000 children under 18.

Early Care and Education					
% of Family Income Spent on Licensed Child Care for a Family with One Infant and One Preschooler	2012	33	24	N/A	21
Percentage of Students Passing 4th Grade Tests	2012-13	65	76	20	20
Percentage of Students Passing 8th Grade Tests	2012-13	68	77	20	18
Percentage of Students Passing 11th Grade Tests	2012-13	79	86	20	19

To view data sources and for more information, visit www.acnj.org



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NEWS



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Passaic Rises to 16th in Kids Count Rankings

Passaic County rose to 16th place in the annual **New Jersey Kids Count** rankings, which measure progress in improving the lives of children in 13 critical areas. Last year, the county ranked 17th.

Passaic saw progress in key areas, including drops in child poverty, unemployment and households spending too much on rent. The county achieved positive increases in median family income and the percent of low-income children receiving breakfast at school.

Not all news was good. Passaic saw an uptick in births to teens, while Passaic's working parents spent 33 percent of their income on child care – more than triple the national recommendation of 10 percent.

“Passaic experienced some positive movement, especially in terms of the financial health of their families,” said Cecilia Zalkind, executive director of Advocates for Children of New Jersey, which publishes the Kids Count reports. “That is good news. But the county's child poverty rate is still much higher than the state average and the increase in births to teenagers is concerning.”

Zalkind added that the Kids Count data should be used to inform discussions over the proposed state budget. “This information should be used to make smart choices for kids that address these ongoing issues,” she said.

Some key Passaic County findings follow.

Family Economics. The percent of children living in families earning too little to meet their needs dropped from 25 to 23 percent from 2011 to 2012. The county rose to 18th statewide on this critical indicator, up from 20th last year. Still, the rate is far higher than the statewide average of 15 percent.

The county's unemployment rate dropped from 11.1 percent in 2012 to 8 percent in 2013, while median annual income rose more than \$4,000 to nearly \$58,000 – still far below the statewide median of about \$85,000.

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Housing costs. Fewer Passaic families were spending more than the recommended 30 percent of income on rent, dropping from 60 percent in 2011 to 55 percent in 2012. This moved the county to 14th place, up from 19th in last year's Kids Count rankings.

School breakfast. Passaic schools achieved strong increases in the percent of low-income children eating breakfast at school, with the rate rising from 25 percent in 2011-12 to 36 percent in 2012-13 – on par with the statewide average. This advanced the county to 7th from 12th last year.

Birth to teens. Birth to teens increased from 8 percent of all births in 2009 to 9 percent in 2010, dropping Passaic in the rankings on this indicator from 15th to 17th.

In addition to releasing the county rankings, Advocates for Children of New Jersey also released:

- ***New Jersey Kids Count 2014: The State of Our Children***, which provides state-level data on key measures of child well-being.
- ***New Jersey Kids Count 2014: The State of Our Counties***, a pocket guide that provides a 5-year comparison of various measures of child well-being, including poverty, health, education and child protection.

To help counties use the data to address the needs of children, Advocates for Children is hosting Kids Count Regional Forums across the state, bringing together county, city and state leaders with the people in the community who work with children and families.

“These forums are designed to foster discussions about the data that result in concrete action at the state, county and local levels,” Zalkind said. “When we use data to drive critical decisions about responding to the needs of children, everyone benefits -- children, families, our communities and our state.”

To view the county profiles, the pocket guide and the state Kids Count report and for a schedule of Kids Count forums, go to www.acnj.org.

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KIDS COUNT is a national and state-by-state statistical effort to track the state of children in the United States, sponsored by the Annie E. Casey Foundation. Advocates for Children of New Jersey is a statewide child research and action organization and the New Jersey Kids Count grantee.

How ACNJ Calculated the Rankings for 2014

Ranks are computed for each indicator so that 1 is the most positive and 21 is the least positive. For example, a county with the highest test scores would rank #1, while the county with the highest unemployment rate would rank #21.

Thirteen indicators of child well-being are ranked. The ranks exclude child and total population because these are not measures of child well-being. Each indicator is ranked for each county, and each county is given an overall rank based on the rankings of its individual indicators. For county rankings, each indicator is given equal weight except for the three rankings for test scores (fourth, eighth and eleventh grades). The three grades are averaged for each county and that average is given the same weight as a single indicator. This is done to avoid over-representation of test scores in the final overall county rankings.

This year, ACNJ included a new child care indicator, which replaced its previous indicator that looked at child care supply. The new indicator looks at the percentage of a family's income that is spent on licensed child care for a family who has one infant and one preschooler. Comparisons to a county's ranking last year on this indicator, therefore, are not applicable.

New Jersey Kids Count 2014 County Profiles

Data Sources and Technical Notes

Demographics

Child Population, 2012. As reported by the US Census Bureau, Population Division, Population Estimates Program.

Total Population, 2012. As reported by the US Census Bureau, Population Division, Population Estimates Program.

Family Economics

Percentage of Children in Poverty, 2012. The percentage of children under 18 living in families earning below 100 percent of the federal poverty line, as reported by the US Census Bureau, American Community Survey, chart b17001.

Median Income of Families with Children, 2012. Includes families with children, as reported by the US Census Bureau, American Community Survey chart b19125.

Percentage Unemployed, 2013. As reported by the US Department of Labor, Bureau of Labor Statistics, Local Area Unemployment Statistics. Data are not seasonally adjusted and are as of December for each year. 2011 data are preliminary.

Percentage of Households Spending More Than 30% Percent of Income on Rent, 2012. As reported by the US Census Bureau, American Community Survey chart b25070.

Percentage of Eligible Children Receiving Free/Reduced-Price School Breakfast, 2012-13. Rates calculated using eligibility data from the NJ Department of Education as of October 2012 and participation data from the NJ Department of Agriculture, as of April 2013. Includes children attending traditional public schools and charter schools.

Health and Safety

Percentage of Women Receiving Early Prenatal Care, 2010. Percentage of live births for which the mother received prenatal care during the first trimester, as reported by the NJ Department of Health and Senior Services, Center for Health Statistics, New Jersey State Health Assessment Data.

Percentage of Births to Girls 10-19, 2010. The percentage of babies born to girls ages 10-19 as a percentage of all births in each county, as reported by the NJ Department of Health and Senior Services, Center for Health Statistics, New Jersey State Health Assessment Data.

Infant Mortality (rate per 1,000 live births), 2010. The number of babies who died before their first birthday, calculated as a rate per 1,000 live births. As reported by the NJ Department of

Health and Senior Services, Center for Health Statistics, New Jersey State Health Assessment Data. 2010 data are preliminary.

Child Abuse/Neglect Investigations (rate per 1,000 under 18), 2012. Number of children who were alleged victims of child abuse/neglect. Calculated using data from the NJ Department of Children and Families and population data from the US Census Bureau, Population Division, Population Estimates Program.

Children in Out-of-Home Placement (rate per 1,000 under 18), 2012. Includes children under age 18 in all placements, including foster care, relative care, group homes, residential treatment and institutions. Calculated using data from the NJ Department of Children and Families and population data from the US Census Bureau, Population Division, Population Estimates Program.

Juvenile Arrests (rate per 1,000 under 18), 2012. Juveniles under 18 arrested. Calculated using data from the NJ Department of Law and Public Safety, Division of State Police, Uniform Crime Reports and population data from the US Census Bureau, Population Division, Population Estimates Program.

Early Care and Education

Percentage of Family Income Spent on Licensed Child Care for a Family with One Infant and One Preschooler 2012. Median income data are as reported by the US Census Bureau, American Community Survey chart B19125. Cost data are as reported by the NJ Association of Child Care Resource and Referral Agencies (NJACCRRRA), *The State of Child Care in New Jersey: A Profile of Key Child Care Indicators 2012*.

Percentage of Children Passing 4th Grade Tests 2012-13. As reported by the NJ Department of Education. Includes children enrolled in traditional public schools as well as charter schools.

Percentage of Children Passing 8th Grade Tests 2012-13. As reported by the NJ Department of Education. Includes children enrolled in traditional public schools as well as charter schools.

Percentage of Children Passing 11th Grade Tests 2012-13. As reported by the NJ Department of Education. Includes children enrolled in traditional public schools as well as charter schools.