

New Jersey Kids Count 2014 Cumberland County Profile



The county profiles present the most recent data for each indicator. For historical data, please see the New Jersey Kids Count County Pocket Guides, which can be found in the library at www.acnj.org.

County Rankings at-a-Glance

| County | 2013 RANK | 2014 RANK |
|------------|-----------|-----------|
| Atlantic | 19 | 20 |
| Bergen | 4 | 4 |
| Burlington | 8 | 9 |
| Camden | 16 | 18 |
| Cape May | 18 | 15 |
| Cumberland | 20 | 21 |
| Essex | 15 | 17 |
| Gloucester | 10 | 11 |
| Hudson | 14 | 14 |
| Hunterdon | 1 | 1 |
| Mercer | 12 | 13 |
| Middlesex | 5 | 5 |
| Monmouth | 6 | 7 |
| Morris | 2 | 2 |
| Ocean | 13 | 10 |
| Passaic | 17 | 16 |
| Salem | 21 | 19 |
| Somerset | 3 | 3 |
| Sussex | 7 | 8 |
| Union | 9 | 12 |
| Warren | 11 | 6 |

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Cumberland County

2014 County Rank: 21

2014 Kids Count County Profiles

2013 County Rank: 20

| | Year | County | NJ | 2013 Rank | 2014 Rank |
|---------------------|------|---------|-----------|-----------|-----------|
| Demographics | | | | | |
| Child Population | 2012 | 37,525 | 2,026,384 | 16 | 16 |
| Total Population | 2012 | 157,785 | 8,864,590 | 16 | 16 |

| | | | | | |
|---|---------|----------|----------|----|----|
| Family Economics | | | | | |
| Percentage of Children in Poverty | 2012 | 24 | 15 | 21 | 19 |
| Median Income of Families with Children | 2012 | \$51,113 | \$85,185 | 21 | 21 |
| Percentage Unemployed | 2013 | 10.5 | 8.2 | 19 | 20 |
| Percentage of HH Spending More Than 30% of Income on Rent | 2012 | 60 | 51 | 10 | 21 |
| Percentage of Eligible Children Receiving Free/Reduced Price School Breakfast | 2012-13 | 56 | 36 | 2 | 1 |

| | | | | | |
|---|------|----|----|----|----|
| Health and Safety | | | | | |
| Percentage of Women Receiving Early Prenatal Care | 2010 | 71 | 78 | 19 | 18 |
| Percentage of Births to Girls 10-19 | 2010 | 13 | 5 | 21 | 21 |
| Infant Mortality (rate per 1,000 live births) | 2010 | 9 | 5 | 20 | 20 |
| Child Abuse/Neglect Investigations* | 2012 | 96 | 46 | 20 | 21 |
| Children in Out-of-Home Placement* | 2012 | 6 | 4 | 17 | 17 |
| Juvenile Arrests* | 2012 | 25 | 15 | 16 | 18 |

*Rate per 1,000 children under 18.

| | | | | | |
|--|---------|----|----|-----|----|
| Early Care and Education | | | | | |
| % of Family Income Spent on Licensed Child Care for a Family with One Infant and One Preschooler | 2012 | 31 | 24 | N/A | 18 |
| Percentage of Students Passing 4th Grade Tests | 2012-13 | 60 | 76 | 21 | 21 |
| Percentage of Students Passing 8th Grade Tests | 2012-13 | 61 | 77 | 21 | 21 |
| Percentage of Students Passing 11th Grade Tests | 2012-13 | 72 | 86 | 21 | 21 |



To view data sources and for more information, visit www.acnj.org

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Giving Every Child A Chance

NEWS



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Cumberland County Slips to Last Place in Kids Count Rankings

Cumberland County slipped to last place in the annual **New Jersey Kids Count** rankings, which measure progress in improving the lives of children in 13 critical areas. Last year, the county ranked 20th.

The best news for Cumberland County was the significant increase in the percentage of low-income children receiving school breakfast. In the 2012-13 school year, 56 percent of all eligible Cumberland students this nutritious start to their school day, up from 51 percent the year prior. Cumberland ranked 1st in the state on this indicator, up from 2nd last year.

The county ranked last in the state, however, in other areas, including the lowest median family income, the highest percent of households spending too much on rent and the highest percent of births to teens. The county also had the lowest test scores in 4th, 8th and 11th grades.

“Cumberland schools should be commended for their efforts to serve more children breakfast at school, especially in light of the county’s high poverty rate,” Zalkind said. “Clearly, Cumberland families continue to struggle on many fronts. It is our hope that county leaders will use these statistics to drive change.”

Some key Cumberland County findings follow.

Family economics. Cumberland County families had the lowest median income in the state at about \$51,000 in 2012, compared to the state median of roughly \$85,000. The county also saw a sharp increase in the percent of families who spent too much of their income on rent, increasing from 52 percent to 60 percent in 2012. The county dropped in the Kids Count rankings from 10th last year to 21st this year.

School breakfast. Cumberland County served free- or reduced-price school meals to 56 percent of its eligible children in 2012-13, up from 51 percent and much higher than the state average of 36 percent.

Giving Every Child A Chance

Test scores. Cumberland students continue to have the lowest passing rates on state tests in 4th, 8th and 11th grades. In the 2012-13 school year, 60 percent of students passed 4th grade tests, 61 percent passed 8th grade tests and 72 passed 11th grade tests in the county. This is compared to statewide passage rates of 76, 77 and 86 percent, respectively.

In addition to releasing the county rankings, Advocates for Children of New Jersey also released:

- ***New Jersey Kids Count 2014: The State of Our Children***, which provides state-level data on key measures of child well-being.
- ***New Jersey Kids Count 2014: The State of Our Counties***, a pocket guide that provides a 5-year comparison of various measures of child well-being, including poverty, health, education and child protection.

To help counties use the data to address the needs of children, Advocates for Children is hosting Kids Count Regional Forums across the state, bringing together county, city and state leaders with the people in the community who work with children and families.

“These forums are designed to foster discussions about the data that result in concrete action at the state, county and local levels,” Zalkind said. “When we use data to drive critical decisions about responding to the needs of children, everyone benefits -- children, families, our communities and our state.”

To view the county profiles, the pocket guide and the state Kids Count report and for a schedule of Kids Count forums, go to www.acnj.org.

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KIDS COUNT is a national and state-by-state statistical effort to track the state of children in the United States, sponsored by the Annie E. Casey Foundation. Advocates for Children of New Jersey is a statewide child research and action organization and the New Jersey Kids Count grantee.

How ACNJ Calculated the Rankings for 2014

Ranks are computed for each indicator so that 1 is the most positive and 21 is the least positive. For example, a county with the highest test scores would rank #1, while the county with the highest unemployment rate would rank #21.

Thirteen indicators of child well-being are ranked. The ranks exclude child and total population because these are not measures of child well-being. Each indicator is ranked for each county, and each county is given an overall rank based on the rankings of its individual indicators. For county rankings, each indicator is given equal weight except for the three rankings for test scores (fourth, eighth and eleventh grades). The three grades are averaged for each county and that average is given the same weight as a single indicator. This is done to avoid over-representation of test scores in the final overall county rankings.

This year, ACNJ included a new child care indicator, which replaced its previous indicator that looked at child care supply. The new indicator looks at the percentage of a family's income that is spent on licensed child care for a family who has one infant and one preschooler. Comparisons to a county's ranking last year on this indicator, therefore, are not applicable.

New Jersey Kids Count 2014 County Profiles

Data Sources and Technical Notes

Demographics

Child Population, 2012. As reported by the US Census Bureau, Population Division, Population Estimates Program.

Total Population, 2012. As reported by the US Census Bureau, Population Division, Population Estimates Program.

Family Economics

Percentage of Children in Poverty, 2012. The percentage of children under 18 living in families earning below 100 percent of the federal poverty line, as reported by the US Census Bureau, American Community Survey, chart b17001.

Median Income of Families with Children, 2012. Includes families with children, as reported by the US Census Bureau, American Community Survey chart b19125.

Percentage Unemployed, 2013. As reported by the US Department of Labor, Bureau of Labor Statistics, Local Area Unemployment Statistics. Data are not seasonally adjusted and are as of December for each year. 2011 data are preliminary.

Percentage of Households Spending More Than 30% Percent of Income on Rent, 2012. As reported by the US Census Bureau, American Community Survey chart b25070.

Percentage of Eligible Children Receiving Free/Reduced-Price School Breakfast, 2012-13. Rates calculated using eligibility data from the NJ Department of Education as of October 2012 and participation data from the NJ Department of Agriculture, as of April 2013. Includes children attending traditional public schools and charter schools.

Health and Safety

Percentage of Women Receiving Early Prenatal Care, 2010. Percentage of live births for which the mother received prenatal care during the first trimester, as reported by the NJ Department of Health and Senior Services, Center for Health Statistics, New Jersey State Health Assessment Data.

Percentage of Births to Girls 10-19, 2010. The percentage of babies born to girls ages 10-19 as a percentage of all births in each county, as reported by the NJ Department of Health and Senior Services, Center for Health Statistics, New Jersey State Health Assessment Data.

Infant Mortality (rate per 1,000 live births), 2010. The number of babies who died before their first birthday, calculated as a rate per 1,000 live births. As reported by the NJ Department of

Health and Senior Services, Center for Health Statistics, New Jersey State Health Assessment Data. 2010 data are preliminary.

Child Abuse/Neglect Investigations (rate per 1,000 under 18), 2012. Number of children who were alleged victims of child abuse/neglect. Calculated using data from the NJ Department of Children and Families and population data from the US Census Bureau, Population Division, Population Estimates Program.

Children in Out-of-Home Placement (rate per 1,000 under 18), 2012. Includes children under age 18 in all placements, including foster care, relative care, group homes, residential treatment and institutions. Calculated using data from the NJ Department of Children and Families and population data from the US Census Bureau, Population Division, Population Estimates Program.

Juvenile Arrests (rate per 1,000 under 18), 2012. Juveniles under 18 arrested. Calculated using data from the NJ Department of Law and Public Safety, Division of State Police, Uniform Crime Reports and population data from the US Census Bureau, Population Division, Population Estimates Program.

Early Care and Education

Percentage of Family Income Spent on Licensed Child Care for a Family with One Infant and One Preschooler 2012. Median income data are as reported by the US Census Bureau, American Community Survey chart B19125. Cost data are as reported by the NJ Association of Child Care Resource and Referral Agencies (NJACCRRRA), *The State of Child Care in New Jersey: A Profile of Key Child Care Indicators 2012*.

Percentage of Children Passing 4th Grade Tests 2012-13. As reported by the NJ Department of Education. Includes children enrolled in traditional public schools as well as charter schools.

Percentage of Children Passing 8th Grade Tests 2012-13. As reported by the NJ Department of Education. Includes children enrolled in traditional public schools as well as charter schools.

Percentage of Children Passing 11th Grade Tests 2012-13. As reported by the NJ Department of Education. Includes children enrolled in traditional public schools as well as charter schools.